# Weichen Li Ph.D candidate



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Key Words -

NLP, Machine Learning, Reinforcement Learning

Languages –

Chinese, , English, German

Programming Languages – Python, Java

Deep Learning Framework ———
Pytorch

## About me

I am a final-year Ph.D. student in the Machine Learning group at the University of Kaiserslautern-Landau, supervised by Professor Sophie Fellenz. My focus is on Reinforcement Learning. My research during PhD is from domain-specific agents in text-based environments to general-purpose methods for preference- and value-aligned decision-making. I thrive on exploring new challenges.

#### **Research Interests**

- Language-driven Reinforcement Learning: Adapting stable RL algorithms for language-centric tasks. Our experiments with text-based games show that SAC can be effectively modified for text-based environments with minimal adjustments.
- Ethical RL Agents: Aligning RL agents with moral guidelines using human or LLMlabeled scores. Constrained RL ensures agents maximize rewards while adhering to ethical boundaries.
- Human Preference Alignment in RL: Balancing competing objectives like safety, efficiency, and cost. Our diffusion-based planning framework integrates human preferences at inference, enabling flexible trade-offs without retraining.

### Education

2021 - Present	University of Kaiserslautern-Landau, Germany Ph.D candidate in Computer Science, Machine Learning Group
2018 - 2021	Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, Germany Master degree in Computational Linguistics and Computer science
2015 - 2018	University of Bamberg, Germany Bachelor degree in Sociology and Computer Science

#### **Publications**

- Weichen Li, Waleed Mustafa, Puyu Wang, Marius Klof, and Sophie Fellenz. Inference-time preference-aligned diffusion planning for safe offline reinforcement learning. In Proceedings of the Third Workshop on Hybrid Human-Machine Learning and Decision Making (HHMLDM) at ECML-PKDD, 2025a. (Oral Presentation)
- Weichen Li, Waleed Mustafa, Rati Devidze, Marius Kloft, and Sophie Fellenz. Inference-time value alignment in offline reinforcement learning: Leveraging Ilms for reward and ethical guidance. In workshop on WORDPLAY: WHEN LANGUAGE MEETS GAME at Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), 2025b
- Weichen Li, Rati Devidze, Waleed Mustafa, and Sophie Fellenz. Ethics in action: training reinforcement learning agents for moral decision-making in text-based adventure games. In *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statis*tics (AISTATS), pages 1954–1962. PMLR, 2024
- Weichen Li, Rati Devidze, and Sophie Fellenz. Learning to play text-based adventure games with maximum entropy reinforcement learning. In *Joint European Conference on Machine Learning and Knowledge Discovery in Databases (ECML-PKDD)*, pages 39–54. Springer, 2023
- Weichen Li, Patrick Abels, Zahra Ahmadi, Sophie Burkhardt, Benjamin Schiller, Iryna Gurevych, and Stefan Kramer. Topic-guided knowledge graph construction for argument mining. In 2021 IEEE International Conference on Big Knowledge (ICBK), pages 315–322. IEEE, 2021